토플·특목고 시험 준비생/미국교과서로 바로 들어가기 부담스러운 초·중생을 위한

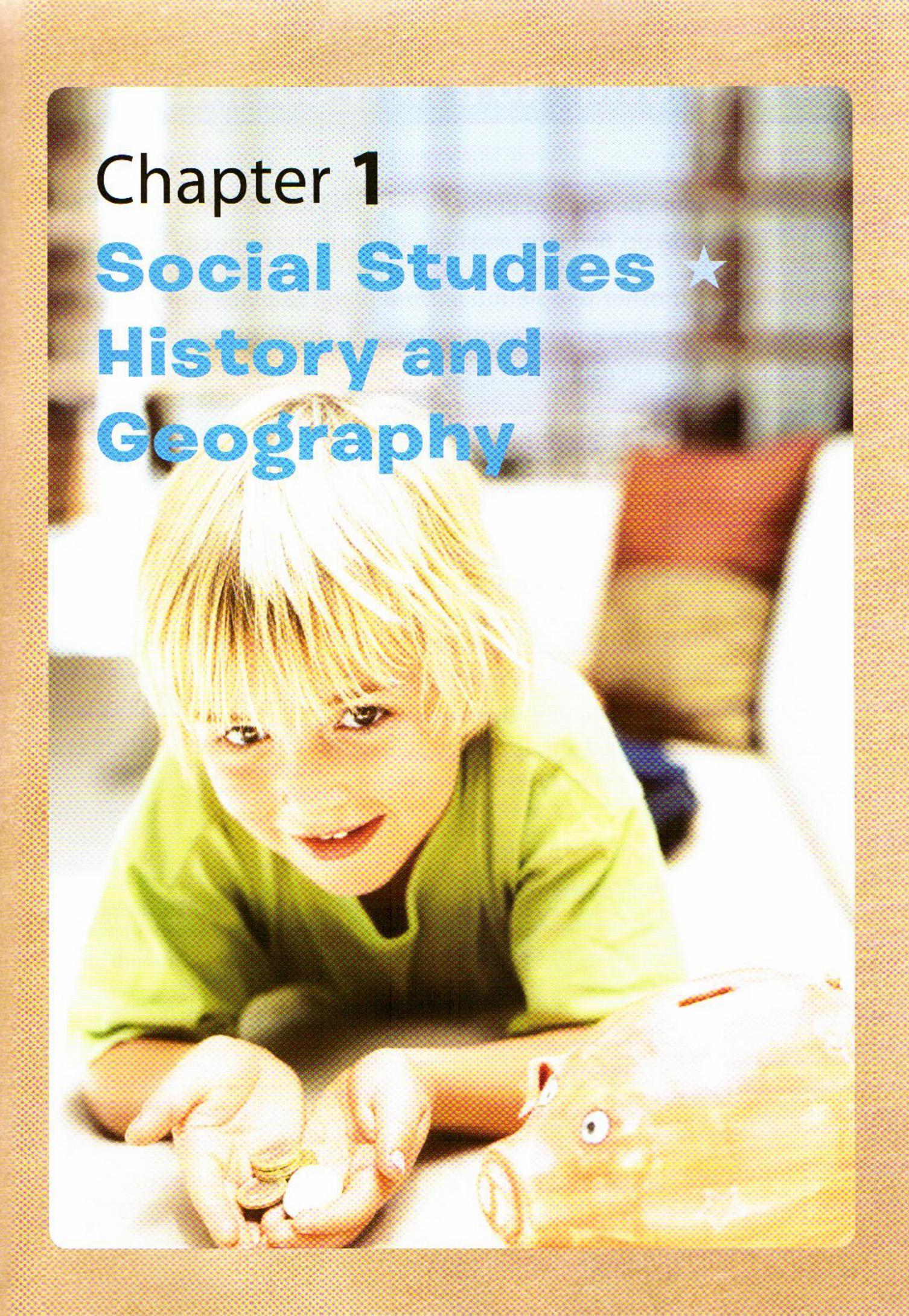
미국교과서임는리딩

Michael A. Putlack e-Creative Contents 지음

미국 초등 3·4학년 과정

WORKBOOK+MP3 CD





Moving to a New Community

Key Words

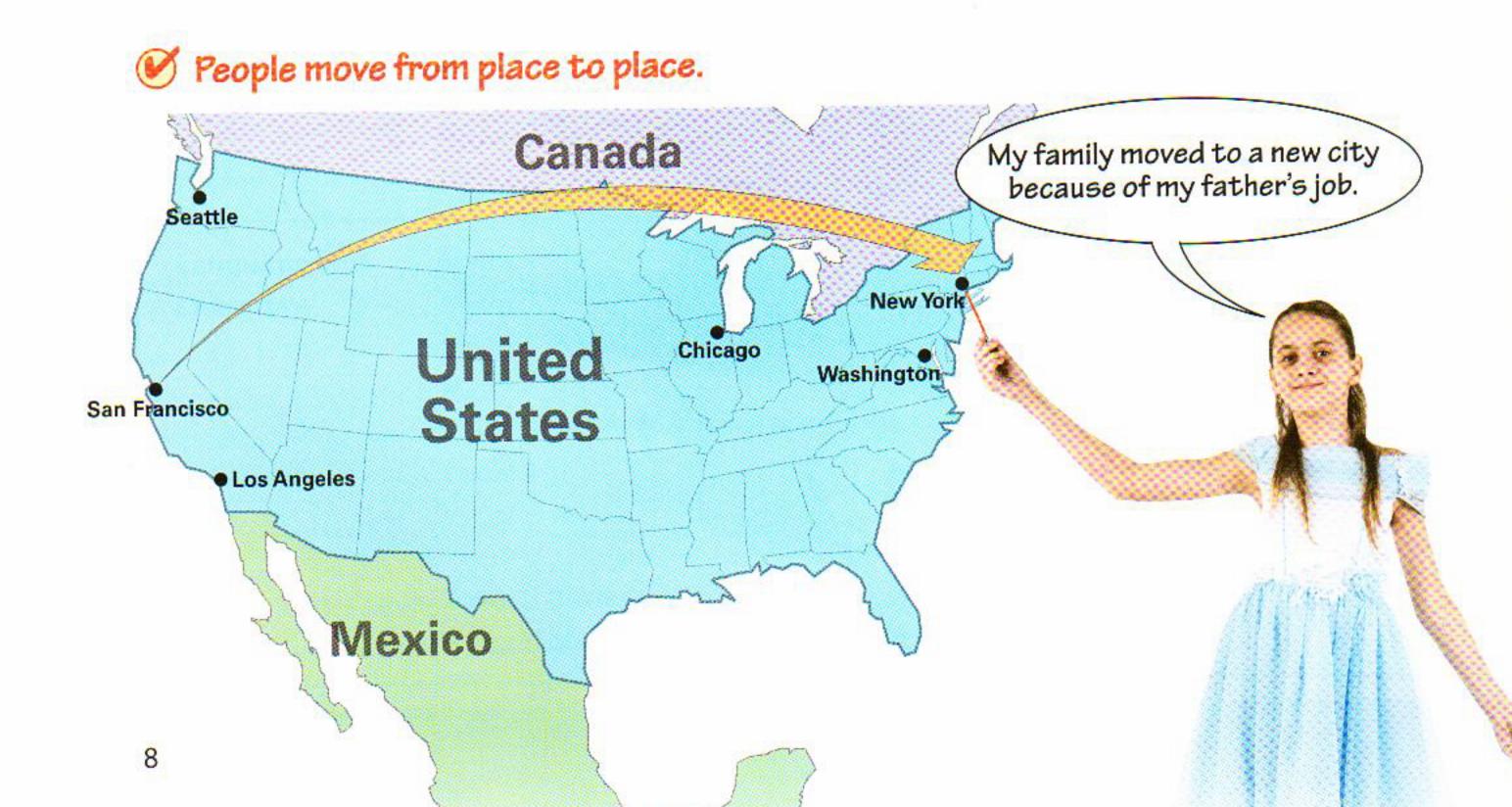
- · grow up
- immigrant
- · look for
- opportunity
- improve
- seek
- freedom
- education
- obey

Some people live in the same places for their entire lives. They grow up, find jobs, and become old in the same city or town.

But other people move from place to place. They move to a nearby city or another state. Some people even move to different countries. We call these people immigrants.

So why do people move to a new community? Mostly, they are looking for opportunities to improve their lives. An opportunity is a chance for something better to happen. People often move to find a better life for themselves or their children. And some people even move to another country to seek freedom.

So what can people do in a new community? They can find new jobs, get a better education, or make friends. They can also try to become a part of it. They should obey the community's laws and respect other people so that the community becomes a good place to live.



- What is the passage mainly about?
 - a. Why people move
- b. Where people move
- c. How people move
- People often move because they want better
 - a. families

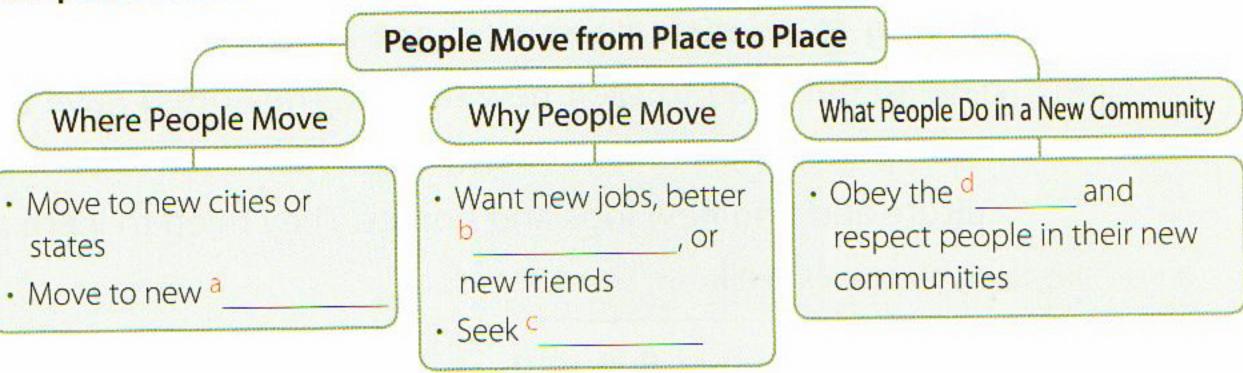
b. lives

- c. automobiles
- 3 What should people do in their new communities?
 - a. Invite their neighbors to their homes
 - b. Obey the laws of their communities
 - c. Teach people about their own cultures
- 4 What does seek mean?
 - a. look for

b. create

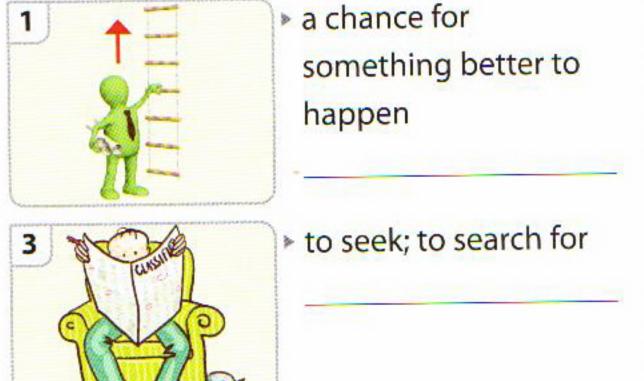
c. obey

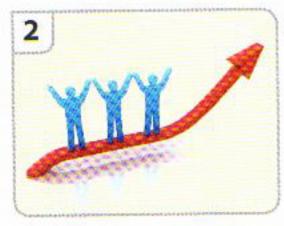
- 5 Complete the sentences.
 - a. Some people stay in the same city for their _____ lives.
 - b. People move to get ______ to improve their lives.
 - c. Some people move to another country because they want
- 6 Complete the outline.



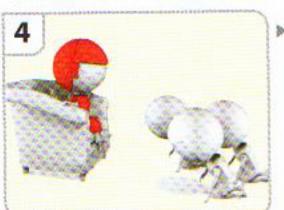
Vocabulary Builder

Write the correct word and the meaning in Korean.





to become better or to make something better



to follow; to do what you are told to do

A Nation of Immigrants

Key Words

- nation
- immigrant
- immigrate
- · sail
- greet
- symbol
- get used to
- culture
- ethnic group

The United States is a nation of immigrants. People immigrate to the U.S. from all over the world.

In the early 1900s, many immigrants came from Europe. They sailed on ships across the Atlantic Ocean. They often arrived at Ellis Island in New York Harbor. In New York Harbor, the Statue of Liberty greeted them. For many immigrants, "Lady Liberty" was the first thing they saw in America. It was a symbol of freedom to these immigrants.

In the 1960s, many immigrants came from Asia. They often arrived at Angel Island in San Francisco Bay.

Moving to another country is not always easy. Immigrants have to get used to their new homes. They often have to start a completely new way of life. They have to learn about a new culture and find new jobs and homes. They need to learn a new language as well.

Some immigrants live with the same ethnic group. Ethnic neighbors can help them get used to their new country.

Many people begin new lives in the United States.



immigrants in the early 1900s



Lady Liberty, a symbol of freedom to immigrants



Angel Island in San Francisco Bay

What is the main idea of the passage?

- a. Most immigrants arrived at Ellis Island in New York.
- b. Many immigrants have moved to America to live there.
- c. There are a lot of Asian immigrants living in America.
- Another name for the Statue of Liberty is "
 - a. Mrs. Liberty
- b. Lady Liberty
- c. Aunt Freedom

- Where is Angel Island? 3
 - a. In New York Harbor
- b. In San Francisco Bay
- c. Beside Ellis Island

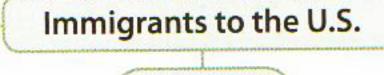
- What does completely mean?
 - a. slowly

b. partially

c. entirely

According to the passage, which statement is true? 5

- a. The Statue of Liberty is in San Francisco Bay.
- b. Many immigrants leave America and go to other countries.
- c. Many immigrants from Asia came to America in the 1960s.
- Complete the outline.



1960s

In Their New Country

by ship Came from ^a

Early 1900s

- Arrived at Ellis Island in New York Harbor
- Were greeted by the
- Came from ^C
- Arrived at Angel Island in San Francisco Bay
- Must d new homes
- · Learn a new culture and language
- Find new jobs and homes

Vocabulary Builder

Write the correct word and the meaning in Korean.



a person who moves to another country to live there



to move to another country



to say hello to someone; to welcome



a group of people who have the same ancestors and customs

Earning, Spending, and Saving Money

Key Words

- goods
- service
- get paid
- income
- earnings
- save
- budget
- spending
- savings
- control
- balance
- deposit

We use money to buy goods and services. When people work, they get paid. This money gives them an income. The money that people earn from working is also called their earnings.

People often do two things with their income: They spend it or save it. People spend their money on various things. These include housing, food, transportation, clothes, and entertainment.

Most people try to spend less money than they earn. To do this, they often make a budget. A budget is a plan that shows income, spending, and savings. It is important to make a budget to control spending. With a budget, people can plan to buy something and balance their income and spending.

Many people save money to use later. If they do not save it, they will not have any money when they need it. People often deposit that money in a bank.

My Budget for July

Week	Income	Spending	Savings
Week 1	\$10	\$3 for pencil case	\$7
Week 2	\$10	\$5 for Mom's birthday gift	\$5
Week 3	\$10	\$3 for cap	\$7
Week 4	\$10	\$2 for crayon	\$8
Total	\$40	\$13	\$27

1 What is the passage mainly about?

- a. The best way to save money
- b. How people can earn a lot of money
- c. What people do with their money
- 2 A helps people balance their spending and income.
 - a. budget

b. savings

c. bank

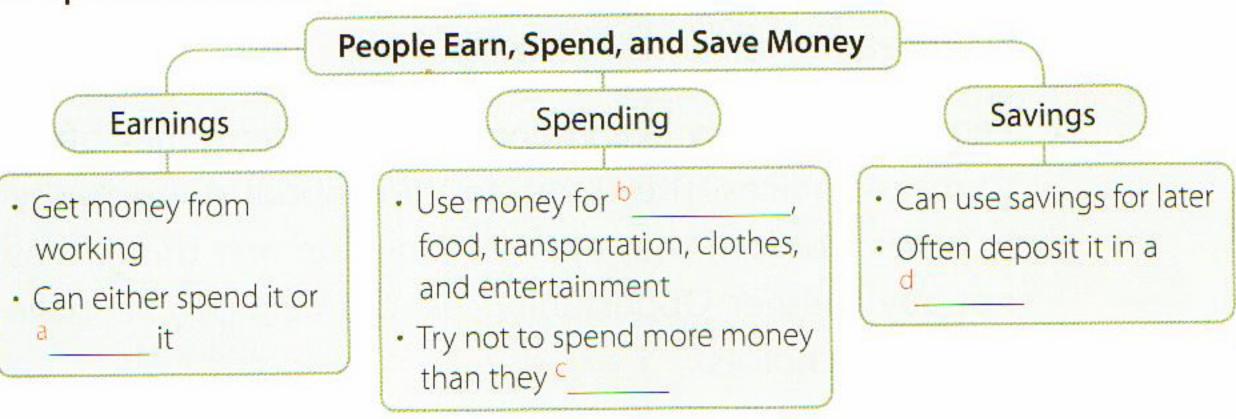
3 What are earnings?

- a. Money people spend
- b. Money people make from working
- c. Money people save
- 4 What does deposit mean?
 - a. put

b. spend

c. make

- 5 Answer the questions.
 - a. What do people use money for?
 - b. What do people spend their money on?
 - c. What do people often do with the money they save?
- 6 Complete the outline.



Vocabulary Builder

Write the correct word and the meaning in Korean.



all the money people earn from working



the amount of income a person uses to buy goods and services



the amount of income that is not spent



a plan that shows income, spending, and savings

Our Needs and Wants

Key Words

- · go into debt
- needs
- wants
- desire
- entertainment
- traveling
- eating out
- socializing
- opportunity cost
- wise

People sometimes spend more money than they earn. When this happens, they go into debt. Most people try to avoid going into debt. So they spend their money carefully.

They divide the things they spend money on into two categories: needs and wants. Needs are things that people must have to live. Wants are things that people desire to have but do not need in order to live.

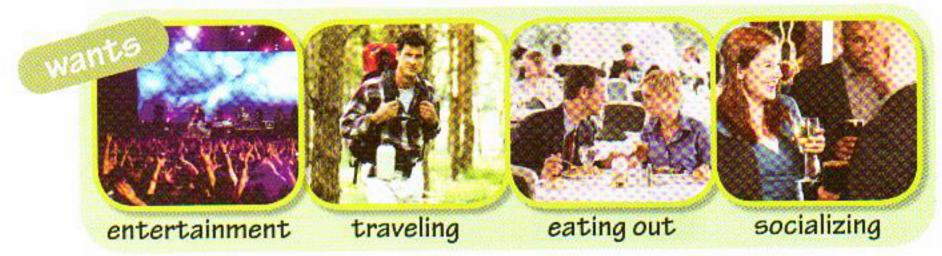
Needs are more important than wants. So people spend money on them first. What are some needs? Housing, food, and clothing are three important needs. Everyone needs a home to live in, food to eat, and clothes to wear.

What are some wants? Entertainment and traveling are wants. So are eating out and socializing.

People cannot buy everything that they want. They often have to make choices. They need to think about opportunity cost. In other words, if they spend money on one thing, they may not buy another. Opportunity cost can help people make wise economic choices.

Needs and Wants





Opportunity Cost

Opportunity cost is what you give up when you choose to buy one thing over another.



- 1 What is the main idea of the passage?
 - a. Wants are more important than needs.
 - b. People have both wants and needs.
 - c. Entertainment and traveling are wants.
- People can make wise economic choices by thinking about
 - a. their earnings
- b. opportunity cost
- c. socializing

- 3 What is a need?
 - a. Something a person must have
 - b. Something a person thinks about
 - c. Something a person wants to have
- 4 What does wise mean?
 - a. smart

b. common

c. poor

- 5 Complete the sentences.
 - a. People that spend too much money may go into ______.
 - b. People must have _____ in order to live.
 - c. Eating out and socializing are ______.
- 6 Complete the outline.

Things people ^a_

have to live

Needs

Include housing, food, and

Spending Money

Wants

- Things people would like to have

Opportunity Cost

 Can help people make wise economic

Vocabulary Builder

Write the correct word and the meaning in Korean.



to want or hope for something very much



things such as television and movies that give people pleasure



spending time with other people in a friendly way



the value of something that is not chosen when you buy one thing over another