SPEAK YOUR MIND Has the Same Independent, Thought-Provoking Format as EXPRESS YOURSELF GurMind **Everyday Issues including Casual Questions** 344 Sample Answers &20 Dialogues Written by LIS KOREA Editorial Duane Vorhees **LEKOREA** 

### Are You Busy?

Most people today claim to be extremely busy. But I wonder if they are really any busier than people who lived at other times. Maybe most people generally regard themselves as being busy even if they are not. No one wants to admit to idleness or laziness, not even to himself. It may also be that people are aware that there are so many possibilities of things to do that they feel compelled to do them all.

### What keeps you busy?

- (1) My job
- (2) Family concerns
- (3) Cultivating relationships with others
- (4) My kids
- (5) Efforts to improve the quality of my life
- (6) I just pretend to be busy.



-claim: say that (sth) is true, even though there is no definite proof

-regard : think of (sth) or (sb) in a particular way

→compel: force (sb) to do (sth)

- cultivate : develop a friendship or relationship with (sb)

### Sample Answers

- (A) On weekends, there always seems to be some sort of family obligation I have to attend. Someone is always having a birthday or anniversary or graduation or a wedding or other kind of family reunion. If nothing is scheduled and I think I will have some free time, it always seems like a family emergency occurs, so I never have time for myself.
- (B) Children are not only expensive but time-consuming as well! Every day I have to make sure they are doing their homework. They participate in sports and other activities that I have to attend, too. But even without these obvious instances, they always need my personal love and attention on display. It wears me out!

### Speak Your Mind

- 1. Who is the busiest in your family?
- 2. Do you have enough time to do what you want? Why or why not?
- 3. How do you spend your free time?
- 4. If your boss asked you to work overtime, would you agree?
- 5. Do you usually come home late or early? Why?
- 6. Who do you think are busier, kids or adults?
- 7. Which do you think is more important, making money or spending time with your family or friends?
- 8. What is a *typical* example of how you waste time?
- 9. Who do you think are busier these days, men or women?

→ obligation : moral or legal duty to do (sth)

- emergency: unexpected situation that must be dealt with immediately

→ occur : happen -wear (sb) out : make (sb) feel extremely tired

→ on display: presented in a visible, prominent manner

- overtime: extra hours that (sb) works beyond the minimum requirement

→ typical: having the usual features or qualities of a particular classification

## Speak Your Mind Helpers

#### 1. Who is the busiest in your family?

(A)

I am. I work nine to five plus overtime. When I return home, my wife expects me to help her with her chores and to take care of our kids while she cooks supper. But by then I'm tired and just want to relax for a while.

(B)
Being a housewife is always the busiest job in the world. My husband must think household chores are a form of leisure activity. But, of course, even though he always says he is ready to help, he never actually does any of these chores, so how could he know what they're like? If he would help me just one time he would never think that way again. It's not leisure, it's hard work!

#### 2. Do you have enough time to do what you want? Why or why not?

(A) It's all just a matter of management, actually. There is more to life than merely work and obligation. The busier I am, the more *disciplined* I have to be, but I always *budget* enough time for the important things. It's only when I'm not very busy that I find myself not accomplishing everything I want, because I get lazy.

(B)
Maybe if I had two or three more hours a day, I could actually do some of the things I want to do. As it is, I'm always spending most of my time doing what other people want me to do, and in the time left I'm too tired to do anything.

#### 3. How do you spend your free time?

I go to the movies every chance I get. It doesn't have to be a particularly good film to work its magic. Before long, I am living someone else's exciting life, not my own boring one anymore. Two hours later, I feel like a new person, refreshed and ready to resume my own existence.

(B)
The best thing I can do with my free time is to spend it on my hobbies. I have several

<sup>-</sup> disciplined : well organized and following rules or standards

<sup>→</sup>budget: plan →work: bring about →resume: start (sth) again after stopping temporarily

<sup>+</sup>I'm working on : I'm dealing with

<sup>-</sup> the beauty of (sth): particular good quality that makes (sth) especially appropriate or useful

collections of stamps and coins I'm working on. The beauty of it all is that the time is flexible. If I only have ten minutes a day to spare, that's fine, but it's also easy to spend hours at it!

#### 4. If your boss asked you to work overtime, would you agree?

- (A)
  Of course. What choice would I have? I want to get promoted and I certainly don't want to get fired!
- (B) It depends on the circumstances. Once in a while it may be necessary to complete a project that is taking longer than expected. But if I had a *prior commitment* with my family for some special occasion, I would respectfully *decline* and *make it up* some other time.

#### 5. Do you usually come home late or early? Why?

- (A)
  I have to go home early every day. Someone needs to take care of the kids after school and cook supper for the family.
- (B) Unfortunately, I get home later and later. I can't get out of the office until my boss leaves, and he seems to want to live there! And then, I feel *obligated* to spend time with my fellow workers. It's important to have close friendships at work, and we all need to *unwind* from a hard day. But I wish I could just go home *at a decent hour* and spend more time with my family.

#### 6. Who do you think are busier, kids or adults?

- (A)
  Kids think they are busy, because they have not experienced the grown-up world yet.
  I know that I would love to be a youngster again and deal *exclusively* with my childish problems instead of the really serious ones I have to *grapple with* every day now.
- (B)
  Adults must forget what it was like to be my age. They complain about how busy they are, but it seems like they always have the time to do the things they want to do. They can go out whenever they want, watch TV, read a book, or meet their friends. But all I ever do is study. If I'm not studying, I'm sleeping. I have no free time at all.

→ flexible: capable of changing; adaptable → fired: dismissed

→ prior : coming before in time, order, or importance → commitment : promise to do (sth)

decline : refuse politely to do or accept (sth)
 → unwind : become free of worry or tension; relax
 → at a decent hour : at an early or reasonable time

→exclusively : only → grapple with : try hard to deal with

### Speak Your Mind Helpers

- 7. Which do you think is more important, making money or spending time with your family or friends?
- (A) It is certainly more enjoyable to spend time with loved ones, but that isn't the question. Most of us don't have any option in life. If we don't work hard, we don't work at all, and if we don't work we don't eat or have a *roof over our heads*. So it's very important to make money, even though I would rather be with my family.
- (B)
  I used to think that money was everything and that my family would thank me for all the hard work I put in *on their behalf*. But I was wrong. I was a stranger to my wife, and my kids hardly knew me. Now, when it's too late, I realize that I was not only depriving myself of their presence, but I was depriving them of mine as well. If I could do it all over again, my *priorities* would be different.
- 8. What is a typical example of how you waste time?
- (A)
  Now that I think about it, I guess that all the time and money I spend playing electronic games is the biggest time-waster in my life. In a typical week, this is way over half of my free time! I guess I should spend more time with other people.
- (B)
  I like to gossip with my friends. I'll spend hours and hours every week on the phone or at a coffee shop or bar talking to all my friends. Meanwhile, the important goals I've set myself are just receding further into the future.

<sup>+</sup>roof over (one's) head : place to live → on their behalf : for their welfare

<sup>-</sup> priority: (sth) important, that must be done first or needs more attention than anything else

<sup>-</sup>gossip: talk about other people or about things that are not important

<sup>+</sup>recede : become more distant

#### 9. Who do you think are busier these days, men or women?

M: As always, men are busier than women are.

F: What! How can you say that?

M: Maybe, at one time, "A woman's work is never done" was true. But these days, a woman can do all of her housework in a few hours and have lots of leisure time to shop and meet her friends before her husband and children get home. I wish I had life that easy!

F: You aren't a woman, and it's obvious you don't know what you are talking about.

M: Obviously I'm not female. But that doesn't mean that I'm ignorant.

F: The modern woman has to get up early in the morning, fix breakfast for her family, get her children ready for school, get herself dressed, go to work, spend a hard day on the job, come home, help kids with homework, do the housework, prepare supper, do the dishes, put the kids to bed, finish any work that she has taken home with her from the office, deal with her husband's needs, and then finally go to sleep. And then, early the next day, she starts the routine all over again.

M: Nevertheless, I spend far more time at work than my wife does. Even after hours, I have to meet with clients to *further* the company's interests.

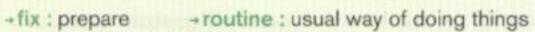
F: You mean you go to fancy restaurants and expensive bars instead of going home and helping your wife.

M: It may seem like fun to an outsider, but it is actually very stressful. I really just want to be at home.

F: Once a man's done with work, he's done! But a woman has to maintain two jobs, one at home and one outside the house. No wonder she gets old so fast.

M: Oh, come on! Women outlive men by several years. I'm convinced that the hard work shortens men's lives, and the women get to save their energy and live longer.

F: No. But maybe woman are so busy they aren't able to drink or smoke or overeat the way men do — it's those activities which kill them off, not the work!



<sup>+</sup>further : help (sth) succeed or be achieved

<sup>-</sup>outlive : live longer than (sb) else

<sup>→</sup> kill off : destroy completely

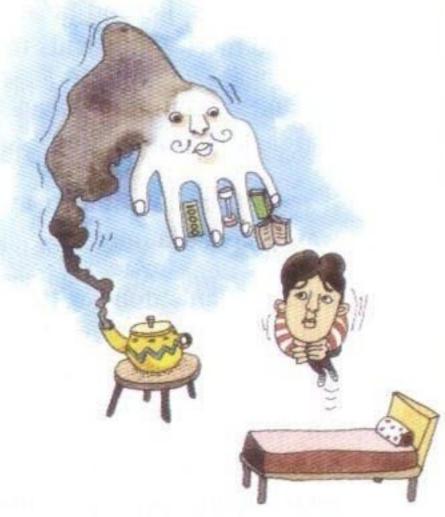
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### Are You Happy?

What makes you happy? More fundamentally, what does "happiness" mean? The way we answer these questions is very important if we want to achieve a happy life. We should know what makes us feel satisfied and sad. That way we could pursue some situations and evade others. Everyone is different in terms of what he desires and what he despises. For example, most people seem to want more money, thinking it will make them happier, but some believe that material desire is endless and thus causes eternal trouble.

### What makes you happy?

- (1) Being healthy and physically attractive
- (2) Having money
- (3) Preserving my integrity
- (4) Doing my job well
- (5) Having friends
- (6) Being in love
- (7) Accomplishing my goals
- (8) Having a hobby
- (9) Learning more
- (10) Getting a college diploma



### Sample Answers

- (A) I would say that being in love is the happiest feeling in my life, except that every time I've been in love I've felt *miserable*. You want the other person to love you *in return*, so you are *hyper*-sensitive about whether that is true or not. If you are not with your loved one all the time, you feel lonely and anxious. Emotionally, it's like being *on a roller coaster* at the amusement park, but the ride never ends.
- (B) If I had my diploma I could do anything in life I wanted. It would be easier to find a better job and make more money. I could attend concerts and sporting events and take wonderful vacations. I could drive a nice car and live in a big house. And I'd be able to be friends with rich, attractive, successful people. But, unfortunately, studying doesn't make me happy at all!

### Speak Your Mind

- 1. How do you usually respond if your friend asks if you are happy?
- 2. Are you satisfied with your current life? Why or why not?
- 3. What is your secret for a happy life? Is it applicable to other people?
- 4. Does money make people happy? Or does the love of money destroy their happiness?
- 5. How do your friends make you happy? When do they disappoint you?
- 6. Do you think knowledge makes people happy or unhappy?
- 7. We *overlook* a lot of trivial and routine things that actually make us happy. Name some "unimportant" things that are *vital* to your happiness.
- 8. A certain man is handsome, intelligent, and rich, and everybody knows and respects him. He has a beautiful wife and terrific children. The whole family enjoys a high social *status*. Do you think he is always happy? Why or why not?
- 9. We must learn how to be happy and then work at it. What have you learned about happiness? How do you practice happiness?

<sup>→</sup> miserable : extremely unhappy → in return : in exchange → hyper : more than usual

on a roller coaster: being in a situation that is impossible to control, because it keeps changing very quickly

<sup>-</sup> secret : method or formula for making or doing (sth) - applicable : capable of being applied; appropriate

<sup>+</sup>overlook : fail to notice +vital : very important, necessary, or essential

<sup>→</sup> status : (sb)'s position in a profession or society → work at : try hard to develop or improve (sth)

### Speak Your Mind Helpers

#### 1. How do you usually respond if your friend asks if you are happy?

- (A)
  I always pretend to be overjoyed, even if I'm very depressed. Just because I might be unhappy does not mean that I have to bring my friends down too.
- (B)
  People wouldn't ask me how I felt unless they really wanted to know, would they? So I always give an honest answer. If I'm happy I tell them so, and if I don't feel very cheerful I let them know that as well.

#### 2. Are you satisfied with your current life? Why or why not?

- (A) Things could always be better, but they sure could be worse, too! In general, I'm in good health and busy, I see my friends often and enjoy my life. So, I must say I'm pretty happy.
- (B)
  It has been a very difficult time for me lately. I've had a lot of personal problems. I hope things get better soon, because I can't take much more of this!

### 3. What is your secret for a happy life? Is it applicable to other people?

- (A)
  To be happy, one must have friends. Just having a lot of money would be pretty empty unless we had someone to spend it with. Living in a big house would be lonely if no one ever visited.
- (B) Everyone must discover for himself what he needs to be happy. I'm sure some of the things that make me *ecstatic*, like reading a good book, would just *bore you to tears*. If you don't know what makes you happy, just keep *experimenting* until you find it.

<sup>→</sup> depressed : feeling very unhappy → bring (sb) down : depress; dispirit; sadden

<sup>→</sup> empty : meaningless → ecstatic : feeling extremely happy and excited

<sup>-</sup>bore (sb) to tears : make (sb) extremely uninterested

<sup>→</sup> experiment : try or test in order to discover or prove (sth)